Village :

Date	:

Key Informant Interview: General Information										
Note taker		Interviewer				Entered by Checked by (in database)				
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Respondent		Village								
Gender		Hamlet				Neighborhood Ward		d and		

Participants: Village Leaders, Village Elders, and Villagers known for historical knowledge (number of respondents: 4-6 people)

- A) Village Governmental Structure
 - 1. Can you describe how your village is politically organized? (Organizational structure, who are in this organizational structure? How are they chosen? [For the government structure, ask for the total number of women and their positions/roles within the organization]

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B) Village History

2. Do you know when your village was founded? If yes, when? (If the exact date is hard to remember, it can be related to other important events, like a volcanic explosion, flood, introduction to Bible, founding of airstrip, drought, Independence Day or when Suharto governed, etc.) [Ask key informant to create a timeline of important events in the village, beginning with the village's founding]

- 3. How was the village founded? (Was it created by the government? The result of another bigger village splitting apart? Some other reason?
 - a. When did the villagers first arrive in this area?
 - b. Do you know why they came here?

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- 4. How did they (people mentioned in No. 3) make their livelihood back then? (Did they hunt? Keep animals? Plant? Farm? Fish? Gather wild products from the forest (like fruit, etc.)? Farming on dry land? Cultivate rice? Etc...)
- 5. Did they (people mentioned in No. 3) stay in one place permanently (location name) or did they move around from one place to another?
- If they moved around (people mentioned in No. 3): How often would they move around? And for what reason? How far away from here would they move? (Consider how they will operationalize distance, same challenge as before with household survey) [use map from CIFOR]

7. What important events would you say have occurred in the village since its founding (natural events: earth quake, flood; political events: reformation, village splitting, special autonomy?)

- C.) Change from Past to Present
 - 8. How would you say peoples' livelihoods have changed since you were a kid?
 - 9. And when would you say these changes occurred? [Refer to timeline; input events that related to life]

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- 10. Are villagers lives/livelihood affected by large companies (such as logging, mining operations, and oil palm)? If yes, how? When did this begin? [Refer to timeline; input events related to life]
- 11. According to your knowledge, are there any changes in the village governance since this village established? If yes, what are they? (The changing of village's boundaries? Proliferation or merging of the region?)

 If changes happened, what was the cause of this splitting/merging? (New policies or new regulations?) And how did this splitting/merging impact the village (economically, environmentally and governmentally?)

13. How did decentralization affect the village (economically, environmentally and governmentally?)

D.) Village Infrastructure

14. Can you describe any public infrastructure you currently have in your village? (Hospitals, schools, markets, water wells, airstrips, roads, etc.)

15. When did you receive these infrastructures? And from whom?

16. How has the infrastructure in your village changed since you were a child?

17. How is this infrastructure today managed and maintained? (And who is responsible, etc.?)

No.	Infrastructure	Year built	Built by	How	Who has responsibility to
	[type and	(#15)	(#16)	Infrastructure	maintain infrastructure
	quantity]			has changed	(#18)
	(#14)			(#17)	

E) Goals and Desires for Future:

18. How would you like to see your village develop in the future? What do you feel could help this development happen?

19. You previously mentioned activities and livelihoods (Q10) regarding companies [logging, mining, oil palm operations]. What changes could happen to your lives (hunting, fishing, collecting NTFP) in the future because of the activities of these companies?

20. What do you think your forest's condition will be in the future (increasing / decreasing related to the activities that you mentioned above)? Will there be any changes in forest management in the future? If yes, how? If not, why not?