CIFOR : Participatory MRV – Healthcare system, Posyandu
All questions for all levels

RQ1: How can existing systems in Indonesia that include (P)MRV be relevant for PMRV in the context of REDD+?

Posyandu	Puskesmas	Kabupaten	Province	National
1 What do you measure and/or do in the following Posyandu programs? (tick and fill where applicable)	1 Do you receive data from these following Posyandu programs? (tick where applicable)	1 Do you receive data from these following Posyandu programs? (tick where applicable)	1 Do you receive data from these following Posyandu programs? (tick where applicable)	1 Do you receive data from these following Posyandu programs? (tick where applicable)
2 What, according to your opinion is the aim of this data collection?	2 What data do you receive from these following Posyandu programs? (tick and fill where applicable)	2 What data do you receive from these following Posyandu programs? (tick and fill where applicable)	2 What data do you receive from these following Posyandu programs? (tick and fill where applicable)	2 What data do you receive from these following Posyandu programs? (tick and fill where applicable)
3 Do you know any other organization (including NGO, private midwife/nurse/doctor) that conduct participative child and maternal health service in your village?	3 What, according to your opinion is the aim of this data collection?	3 What, according to your opinion, is the aim of data collection?	3 What, according to your opinion is the aim of data collection?	3 What, according to your opinion is the aim of data collection?
4 If so, who are they? 5 If so, is it obligatory for	4 Do you know any other organization (including NGO, private midwife/nurse/doctor) that conduct participative child and maternal health service in your sub-district?	4 Do you know any other organization/parties (including NGO, private midwife/nurse/doctor) that conduct participative child and maternal health service in your district?	4 Do you know any other organization/parties (including NGO, private midwife/nurse/doctor/hospital) that conduct participative child and maternal health service in your province?	4 Do you know any other organization/parties (including NGO, private midwife/nurse/doctor/hospital) that conduct participative child and maternal health service in Indonesia?

Column 1	Column 2	Column 3	Column 4	Column 5
them to report their activities to you?	5 If so, who are they?	5 If so, who are they?	5 If so, who are they?	5 If so, who are they?
6 If so, what kind of data do they report to you?	6 If so, is it obligatory for them to report their activities to you?	6 If so, is it obligatory for them to report their activities to you?	6 If so, is it obligatory for them to report their activities to you?	6 If so, is it obligatory for them to report their activities to you?
7 How many active Posyandu cadres are present in your village?	7 If so, what kind of data do they report to you?	7 If so, what kind of data do they report to you?	7 If so, what kind of data do they report to you?	7 If so, what kind of data do they report to you?
8 What was your motivation to join as a posyandu cadre?	8 What do you think is the motivation for villagers to participate as a Posyandu cadre?	8 What do you think is the motivation for villagers to participate as a Posyandu cadre?	8 Is there a budget in your office allocated for Posyandu activities?	8 Is there a budget in your office allocated for Posyandu activities?
9 For how long have you been a Posyandu cadre?	9 Is there a budget in this Puskesmas allocated for Posyandu activities?	9 Is there a budget in your office allocated for Posyandu activities?	9 If so, from whom do you receive the budget and what is done from this budget?	9 If so, from whom do you receive the budget and what is done with it?
10 Do you hold a budget to run your Posyandu activities?	10 If so, from whom do you receive the budget and what is done from this budget?	10 If so, from whom do you receive the budget and what is done with this budget?	10 Have you ever received training regarding Posyandu activities?	10 Have you ever received training regarding Posyandu activities?
11 If so, from whom do you receive the budget and what is done from it?	11 Have you ever received training regarding Posyandu activities?	11 Have you ever received training related to Posyandu activities?	11 If so, who held the training?	11 If so, who held the training?
12 Have you ever receive training regarding your activities in Posyandu?	12 If so, who held the training?	12 If so, who organized this training?	12 What were the topics discussed during the training?	12 What topics were discussed during this training?

13 If so, who organized this training?

14 What were the topics discussed during this training?

15 Do you know any standard of procedure (written regulation, training material, manual, and guidelines) to regulate Posyandu programs and/or data collection?

16 If so, what does the procedure regulate?

17 How often do you make report on your collected data to Puskesmas?

18 How do you report to Puskesmas?

19 Do you report all of your data to the same or different division in Puskesmas/Dinas Kesehatan?

20 Do you receive any

13 What were the items discussed during this training?

14 Do you know of any standards of procedure (written regulation, training material, manual, guideline) to regulate Posyandu programs and data collection?

15 If so, what does this standard regulate?

16 How often do you receive report on Posyandu data from Posyandu (cadres)?

17 How often do you make report on Posyandu data to Dinas Kesehatan Kabupaten?

18 Do you report all of your Posyandu data into the same or different division in Dinas Kesehatan Kabupaten?

13 What were the topics discussed during this training?

14 Do you know of any standard of procedure (written regulation, training material, manual, guideline) on the management of Posyandu data?

15 If so, what does the procedure regulate?

16 How often do you receive report on Posyandu data from Puskesmas?

17 How often do you make report on Posyandu data to Dinas Kesehatan Provinsi?

18 How do you report to Dinas Kesehatan Provinsi?

19 Do you report all of your Posyandu data into the same or different

13 Do you know any standard of procedure (written regulation, training material, manual, guideline) on the management of Posyandu data ?

14 If so, what does the procedure regulate?

15 How often do you receive report on Posyandu data from Dinas Kesehatan Kabupaten?

16 How often do you make report on Posyandu data to Kemenkes?

17 How do you report to Kemenkes?

18 Do you report all of your Posyandu data into the same or different division in Kemenkes?

19 Do you give feedback to the lower level organizations (Dinas Kesehatan Kabupaten, Puskesmas and

13 Do you know of any standard of procedure (written regulation, training material, manual, guideline) on the management of Posyandu data ?

14 If so, what does this procedure regulate?

15 How often do you receive report on Posyandu data from Dinas Kesehatan Provinsi?

16 How often do you make publication on Posyandu data?

17 How do you report or publish Posyandu data?

18 Do you give feedback to the lower level organizations (Dinas Kesehatan Provinsi/Kabupaten, Puskesmas and Posyandu) on Posyandu activities?

19 If so, how do you

feedback from Puskesmas on your activities?

21 If so, how do they deliver this feedback to you?

22 When was your Posyandu established?

23 What are the main targets that this posyandu should achieve?

24 Who made or regulated these targets?

25 Do you think that in this Posyandu has met these targets?

26 Why do you think so (that this Posyandu has or has not met its targets)?

19 Do you give feedback to Posyandu cadres on their activities?

20 If so, how do you deliver your feedback to Posyandu cadres?

21 Do you receive feedback from Dinas Kesehatan Kabupaten on Posyandu activities?

22 If so, how do they deliver their feedback to you?

23 What are the Posyandu's main targets?

24 Who decides on those targets?

25 Do you think that in general Posyandu have met their targets through their programs?

26 Why do you think so (that Posyandu have or have not met their targets)?

division in Dinas Kesehatan Provinsi?

20 Do you give feedback to Puskesmas/Posyandu on their activities?

21 If so, how do you deliver your feedback to Puskesmas/Posyandu cadres?

22 Do you receive feedback from Dinas Kesehatan Provinsi/Kemenkes on Posyandu activities?

23 If so, how do they deliver their feedback to you?

24 What are Posyandu's main targets to be achieved?

25 Who decides on these targets?

26 Do you think that in general Posyandu have met these targets through their programs?

Posyandu) on Posyandu activities?

20 If so, how do you deliver your feedback to them?

21 Do you receive feedback from Kemenkes on Posyandu activities?

22 If so, how do they deliver their feedback to you?

23 What are Posyandu main targets?

24 Who decides on these targets?

25 Do you think that in general Posyandu meet these targets through their programs?

26 Why do you think so (that Posyandu have or have not met these targets)?

deliver your feedback to them?

20 Do you receive feedback from international or national institution on Posyandu activities?

21 If so, how do they deliver their feedback to you?

22 What are the Posyandu main targets to be achieved?

23 Who decides on these targets?

24 Do you think that in general Posyandu meet these targets through their programs?

25 Why do you think so (that Posyandu have or have not met their targets)?

		27 Why do you think so (that Posyandu have or have not met their targets)?		

RQ2: What is the existing approach to verify or validate credibility of MRV data?

Posyandu	Puskesmas	Kabupaten	Province	National
27 Do you clean/check your Posyandu data before reporting them to Puskesmas? 28 If so, how? 29 Do you validate (e.g. compare with previous data or with external data) your data before making a report? 30 If so, how often? 31 How and what processes do you use to validate data? 32 Do you analyze data before reporting it to Puskesmas?	27 Who validates (e.g. compare with previous data or with external data) the data that you receive from Posyandu? 28 Have they received training on the data validation process? Who held the training and when? 29 Do you clean/check the data you receive from Posyandu before reporting them to Dinas Kesehatan Kabupaten? 30 If so, how? 31 Do you validate (e.g. compare with previous	28 Who validates the data received from Posyandu? 29 Have they received training on data validation process? Who held the training and when? 30 Do you clean/check the data you receive from Puskesmas before reporting this to Dinas Kesehatan Province? 31 If so, how? 32 If so, what are the reasons why you conduct this analysis?	27 Who validates the data you receive from Posyandu? 28 Have they received training on data validation process? Who held the training and when? 27 Do you clean/check the Posyandu data you receive from Dinas Kesehatan Kabupaten before reporting them to Kementrian Kesehatan? 28 If so, how? 29 Do you validate (e.g. compare with previous data or with external	26. Who validates the data received from Posyandu? 27. Have they received training on data validation process? Who held the training and when? 28. Do you clean/check the Posyandu data before making report or publication? 29. If so, how? 30. Do you validate (e.g. compare with previous data or with external data) before making a report?

Posyandu	Puskesmas	Kabupaten	Province	National
33 If so, what kind of analysis? 34 Which Posyandu program do you think has the most efficient data (e.g. achieving its goal to improve child and maternal health and enable further analysis)? 35 Why do you think so? 36 Which Posyandu program do you think has the least efficient data (e.g. achieving its goal to improve child and maternal health and enable further analysis)? 37 Why do you think this is so?	data or with external data) before making report? 32 If so, how often? 33 How and what processes do you use to validate data? 34 Do you analyze data before reporting it to Dinas Kesehatan Kabupaten? 35 If so, what kind of analysis? 36 If so, what are the reasons why you conduct this analysis?	33 If so, how often? 34 How and what processes do you use to validate data? 35 Do you analyze data before reporting it to Dinas Kesehatan Provinsi? 36 If so, what kind of analysis do you conduct? 37 Do you validate (e.g. compare with previous data or with external data) before making report?	data) before making a report? 30 If so, how often? 31 How and what processes do you use to validate data 32 Do you analyze data before reporting it to Kementrian Kesehatan? 33 If so, what kind of analysis? 34 If so, what are the reasons why you conduct this analysis?	31. If so, how often do you validate data? 32. How and what processes do you use to validate data? 33. If so, what are the reasons you conduct this analysis? 34. If so, what kind of analysis? 35. Do you analyze data before making a report or publication?

RQ3: How can we use perceptions from the various actors to inform about the robustness of current MRV system?

Posyandu	Puskesmas	Kabupaten	Province	National
38 Which Posyandu	37 Which Posyandu	38 Which Posyandu	35 Which Posyandu	36. Which Posyandu

program do you think has the most efficient data (e.g. achieving its goal to improve child and maternal health and enable further analysis)?	program do you think has the most efficient data (e.g. achieving its goal to improve child and maternal health and enable further analysis)?	program do you think has the most efficient data (e.g. achieving its goal to improve child and maternal health and enable further analysis)?	program do you think has the most efficient data (e.g. achieving its goal to improve child and maternal health and enable further analysis)?	program do you think has the most efficient data (e.g. achieving its goal to improve child and maternal health and enable further analysis)?
39 Why do you think so?	38 Why do you think this program is efficient?	39 Why do you think this program is efficient?	36 Why do you think this program is efficient?	37. Why do you think this program is efficient?
40 Which Posyandu program do you think has the least efficient data (e.g. achieving its goal to improve child and maternal health and enable further analysis)?	39 Which Posyandu program do you think has the least efficient data (e.g. achieving its goal to improve child and maternal health and enable further analysis)?	40 Which Posyandu program do you think has the least efficient data (e.g. achieving its goal to improve child and maternal health and enable further analysis)?	37 Which Posyandu program do you think has the least efficient data (e.g. achieving its goal to improve child and maternal health and enable further analysis)?	38. Which Posyandu program do you think has the least efficient data (e.g. achieving its goal to improve child and maternal health and enable further analysis)?
41 Why do you think this is so?	40 Why do you think this program it is not efficient?	41 Why do you think this program it is not efficient?	38 Why do you think this program it is not efficient?	39. Why do you think this program it is not efficient?
42 What recommendations/suggestions do you have to improve your Posyandu performance?	41 What factors do you think, makes Posyandu sustainable? (Minimum Human Resource number/quality, budget, facility needed, etc.)	42 What recommendations/suggestions do you have to improve your Posyandu performance?	39 What factors do you think, makes Posyandu sustainable? (minimum Human Resource number/quality, budget, facility needed, etc.)	40. What factors do you think, makes Posyandu sustainable? (minimum Human Resource number/quality, budget, facility needed, etc.)
43 What factors do you think, makes Posyandu sustainable? (minimum Human Resource number/quality, budget, facility needed, etc.)	42 What recommendations/suggestions do you have to	43 What factors do you think, makes Posyandu sustainable? (minimum Human Resource	40 What recommendations/suggestions do you have to	41. What recommendations/suggestions do you have to improve your Posyandu

	improve your Posyandu performance	number/quality, budget, facility needed, etc.)	improve your Posyandu performance?	performance?