RQ1 How can existing systems in Indonesia that include PMRV be relevant for PMRV in the context of REDD+?

SQa What organisations and people are involved in existing PMRV in Indonesia?

I Type of data collected

1. Do you receive data from these following Posyandu programs? (tick where applicable)
   - [ ] Child and Maternal Health
     - [ ] Prenatal mother
     - [ ] Postpartum and breastfeeding mother
     - [ ] Babies and under fives
   - [ ] Family planning
   - [ ] Immunization
   - [ ] Nutrition
   - [ ] Diarrhea prevention and countermeasures

2. What data do you receive from these following Posyandu programs? (tick and fill where applicable)
   **Child and Maternal Health**
   *Prenatal mother*
   - ..............................................................
   - ..............................................................
   - ..............................................................

   *Postpartum and breastfeeding mother*
   - ..............................................................
   - ..............................................................
   - ..............................................................
3. What, according to your opinion is the aim of this data collection?

II Organizations involved in PMRV

4. Do you know any other organization (including NGO, private midwife/nurse/doctor) that conduct participative child and maternal health service in your sub-district?

☐ Yes  ☐ No
5. If so, who are they?

6. If so, is it obligatory for them to report their activities to you?
   □ Yes    □ No

7. If so, what kind of data do they report to you?

III Number of personnel at each level

IV Motivation of participation

8. What do you think is the motivation for villagers to participate as a Posyandu cadre?

V Availability of budget for each level

9. Is there a budget in this Puskesmas allocated for Posyandu activities?
   □ Yes    □ No

10. If so, from whom do you receive the budget and what is done from this budget?

VI Training of people involved in PMRV

11. Have you ever received training regarding Posyandu activities?
    □ Yes    □ No

12. If so, who organize this training?

13. What were the items discussed during this training?
SQb What are the standards of data circulation within these systems?

I Standard of Procedure for PMRV.

14. Do you know of any standards of procedure (written regulation, training material, manual, guideline) to regulate Posyandu programs and data collection?
   □ Yes □ No

15. If so, what does this standard regulate?

II Data reporting

16. How often do you receive report on Posyandu data from Posyandu (cadres)?
   □ Monthly □ Quarterly □ Semester
   □ Yearly □ Others (mention) .........................

17. How often do you make report on Posyandu data to Dinas Kesehatan Kabupaten?
   □ Monthly □ Quarterly □ Semester
   □ Yearly □ Others (mention) .........................

18. How do you report to Dinas Kesehatan Kabupaten?

19. Do you report all of your Posyandu data into the same or different division in Dinas Kesehatan Kabupaten?
   □ Same, mention:
   □ Different, mention:

III Existence of feedback mechanism on each level

20. Do you give feedback to Posyandu cadres on their activities?
   □ Yes □ No
21. If so, how do you deliver your feedback to Posyandu cadres?

22. Do you receive feedback from Dinas Kesehatan Kabupaten on Posyandu activities?
   □ Yes  □ No

23. If so, how do they deliver their feedback to you?

**SQc Are these systems sustainable?**

1. **Period of system existence**
2. **Success criteria of PMRV system**

24. What are the Posyandu’s main targets?

25. Who decides on those targets?

26. Do you think that in general Posyandu have met their targets through their programs?

27. Why do you think so (that Posyandu have or have not met their targets)?

**RQ2 What is the Existing Approach to Verify or Validate Credibility of MRV Data?**

**SQa What are the characteristics of the people involved in validating PMRV data?**

1. **Quality of human resources involved in validation**

28. Who validates (e.g. compare with previous data or with external data) the data that you receive from Posyandu?
29. Have they received training on the data validation process? Who held the training and when?

SQb What is the current procedure for data validation?

I Existence of data cleaning

30. Do you clean/check the data you receive from Posyandu before reporting them to Dinas Kesehatan Kabupaten?
   - Yes
   - No

31. If so, how?

II Means of validation

32. Do you validate (*e.g.* compare with previous data or with external data) before making report?
   - Yes
   - No

33. If so, how often?
   - Monthly
   - Quarterly
   - Semester
   - Yearly
   - Others (mention) ........................................

34. How and what processes do you use to validate data?

III Data analysis
35. Do you analyze data before reporting it to Dinas Kesehatan Kabupaten?
   - Yes
   - No

36. If so, what kind of analysis?

37. If so, what are the reasons why you conduct this analysis?

RQ3 How can we use perceptions from the various actors to inform about the robustness of current MRV system?

SQa What is the perception of the various actors on the functionality of the existing system?

1 Efficiency of the system

38. Which Posyandu program do you think has the most efficient data (e.g. achieving its goal to improve child and maternal health and enable further analysis)?

39. Why do you think this program is efficient?
40. Which Posyandu program do you think has the least efficient data (e.g. achieving its goal to improve child and maternal health and enable further analysis)?

41. Why do you think this program is not efficient?

**SQb  What makes this system sustainable?**

- Criteria to ensure sustainability of the existing PMRV system in the health sector.

42. What factors do you think makes Posyandu sustainable? (Minimum Human Resource number/quality, budget, facility needed, etc.)

**SQc  What aspect, according various actors could be improved or changed to make this system more feasible and/or sustainable?**

- List of recommendation to improve Posyandu performances

43. What recommendations/suggestions do you have to improve your Posyandu performance?